TABLE OF CONTENTS

PREFACE INTRODUCTION	i 1
Chapter I. PHYSICAL AGGRESSION	9
 Aggressive Response To Pain From An Illness or Medical Condition Aggressive Response To A Painful Transient Condition Aggression When Others Interfere With Compulsions Ictal Aggression During Nonconvulsive Frontal Lobe Seizures Ictal Or Interictal Aggression In Persons With Temporal Lobe Seizures 	10 12 14 16 18
6. Drug-Induced Aggression 7. Aggression Associated With Hallucinations And/Or Delirium 8. Flashback-Related Aggression In Persons With Post-Traumatic Stress Disorder 9. Reactive Aggression	20 22 24 26
10. Pre-Meditated Aggression11. Learned Behavior From Observing Others Or Being Rewarded For Aggressive Responses	28 30
Chapter II. SELF-INJURY	33
 Self-Hitting Related To Localized Pain Or Discomfort Injurious Eye-Poking Or Attempts To Remove The Eye 	34 36
3. Injurious Self-Rubbing4. Frontal Lobe Ictal Movements That Are Self-Injurious	38 40
5. Self-Injury Related To Temporal Lobe Seizures Or Temporal Lobe Dysfunction6. Intrusive Urges To Harm Oneself (Horrific Temptations)	42 44
7. Compulsive Self-Injurious Actions In Persons With Obsessive-Compulsive Disorder8. Self-Injurious Acts During Depressed And/Or Dissociative States	46 48
 Self-Injurious Acts Associated With Intense Anger Self-Mutilation In A Delusional Or Psychotic State 	50 52
Chapter III. SCREAMING	55
 Screaming In Response To Physical Pain Or Discomfort Screaming To Communicate Anger Or Distress 	56 58
3. Screaming To Escape Or Avoid Something	60
4. Screaming For Care And Attention	62
5. Intense Involuntary Screaming	64
6. Medication-Induced Vocalizations7. Screaming During Flashbacks/Post Traumatic Stress	66 68
Chapter IV. SLEEP DISTURBANCES	71
1. Pain-Related Sleep Disturbances	72
2. Environmental And Sleep Hygiene Factors	74
3. Insomnia Or Excessive Daytime Sleeping During Depression	7
4. Mania And Sleep	73
5. Hyperthyroidism And Sleep 6. Mediantion Induced Sleep Disturbances	80
6. Medication-Induced Sleep Disturbances7. Insomnia During Neuroleptic Withdrawal	82 84
8. Sleep Disturbances Related To Post-Traumatic Stress	86

9. Nocturnal Anxiety And Nocturnal Panic Attacks	88
10. Obstructive Sleep Apnea And/Or Central Sleep Apnea	90
11. Hypothyroidism And Sleep	92
12. Circadian Rhythm Sleep Disturbances	94
13. Chronic Hyperventilation, Fibromyalgia Syndrome And Sleep	96
Chapter V. EATING DISTURBANCES	99
1. Eating Inedibles (Pica) Due To Nutritional Deficiences Or Addictive Cravings	100
2. Pica In Persons Unable To Discriminate Inedibles From Edibles	102
3. Pica In Persons Able To Discriminate Inedibles From Edibles	104
4. Excessive Eating Or Hyperphagia	106
5. Excessive Water Drinking (Polydipsia) Due To A Medical Condition (e.g., Diabetes)	108
6. Medication-Related Polydipsia	110
7. Polydipsia As An Ictal Phenomenon	112
8. Polydipsia As An Obsessive-Compulsive Feature	114
9. Polydipsia In Persons With Psychosis	116
10. Refusing To Eat In Persons With OCD Or Depression	118
11. Long-Standing Refusals To Eat Or Drink	120
12. Recent Onset Of Refusing To Eat	122
13. Dysphagia Or Swallowing Difficulties	124
Chapter VI. DEMENTIA	127
1. Hypothyroidism Presenting As Dementia	128
2. Depression Presenting As Dementia	130
3. Folate Or Vitamin B ₁₂ Deficiency	132
4. Anticonvulsant-Induced Cognitive Decline	134
5. Neuroleptic-Induced Cognitive Decline	136
6. Other Medication-Induced Dementia	138
7. Delirium	140
8. Frequent Dissociation Mimicking Dementia	142
9. Deteriorating Hearing Or Vision Mimicking Dementia	144
10. Severe Sleep Apnea Mimicking Dementia	146
11. Cognitive Decline After A Lengthy General Anaesthetic	148
12. Post Head Injury Cognitive Decline	150
13. Multi-Infarct (Vascular) Dementia	152
14. Alzheimer-Type Dementia	154
Chapter VII. UNWITNESSED OR UNUSUAL FALLS	157
1. Undetected Fracture After A Fall	158
2. Fainting From Low Blood Pressure	160
3. Brief Loss Of Consciousness Due To A Fall	162
4. A Seizure With Loss Of Consciousness In Persons Not Known To Have Seizures	164
5. Collapsing From Dehydration	166
6. Falling Due To Over-Sedation	168
7. Collapsing From A Heart Problem (e.g., Mitral Valve Prolapse)	170
REFERENCES	173
ABOUT THE AUTHOR	191
APPENDIX	193